

## Short Review of Last Study

1 Peter 1:10 - 11

- Salvation called Gospel of Grace
- Careful searches and inquiries
- Prophets:
  - Searches
  - Inquiries

## Seeking To Know Who & When 1 Peter 1:11

- Time
  - Time to Christ's death Dan. 9:24-27

### Decrees Related to the Rebuilding of Jerusalem

### Cyrus' Decree: 538 B.C.

Cyrus' decree was only for the rebuilding the temple. -2 Chron. 36:22-23

Decree to rebuild the temple is repeated in Ezra. - Ezra 1:1-2; 6:3

Cyrus' decree was ONLY for the temple. - Ezra 5:17-6:11

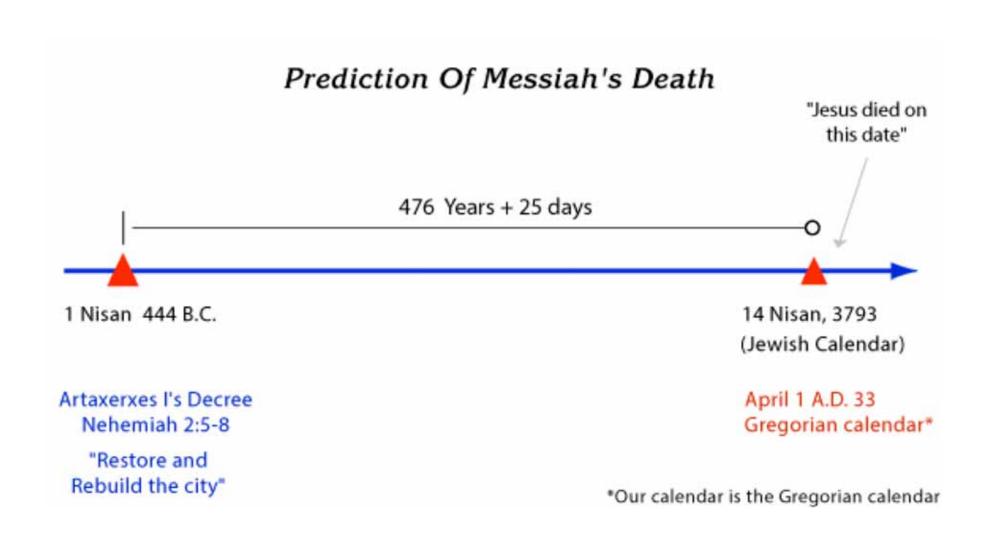
### Artaxerxes' Decree: 457 B.C.

Artaxerxes' decree only allowed Ezra and others to return to Jerusalem for the purpose of worship. - Ezra 7:11-27

### Artaxerxes' Decree: 444 B.C.

This decree directed that Jerusalem be rebuilt. - Neh. 2:5-8

This Is the Decree



### In Which Year Did Jesus Die?

	Gregorian Calendar March-April A.D. 30						Jewish Calendar Nisan 3790							
5	M	T	w	т	F	s	\$	м	T	w	T	F	5	
				20	21	22					1	2	3	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
31	1	2	3	4	5	6	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
14	15	16	17	18	19		25	26	27	28	29	30		
			rian Ca April							sh Cale				
S	M	т	w	т	F	5	5	M	T	w	т	F	5	
		11	12	13	14	15			1	2	3	4	5	
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23	24	25	26	27	28	29	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
30	31	1	2	3	4	5	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
6	7	8	9				27	28	29	30				
	Gregorian Calendar March-April A.D. 32						Jewish Calendar Nisan 3792							
5	M	T	w	T	F	S	5	м	T	w	T	F	5	
		30	31	1	2	3			1	2	3	4	5	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
- 11	12	13	14	15	16	17	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
25	26	27	28	29	30		27	28	29	30				
	Gregorian Calendar March-April A.D. 33						Jewish Calendar Nisan 3793							
5	M	T	w	T	F	5	5	м	T	w	T	F	8	
						19					_		1	
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	2	3	-	5	6	7	8	
27	28	29	30	31	1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
17							30							

Day of Jesus' Triumphal Entry into Jerusalem

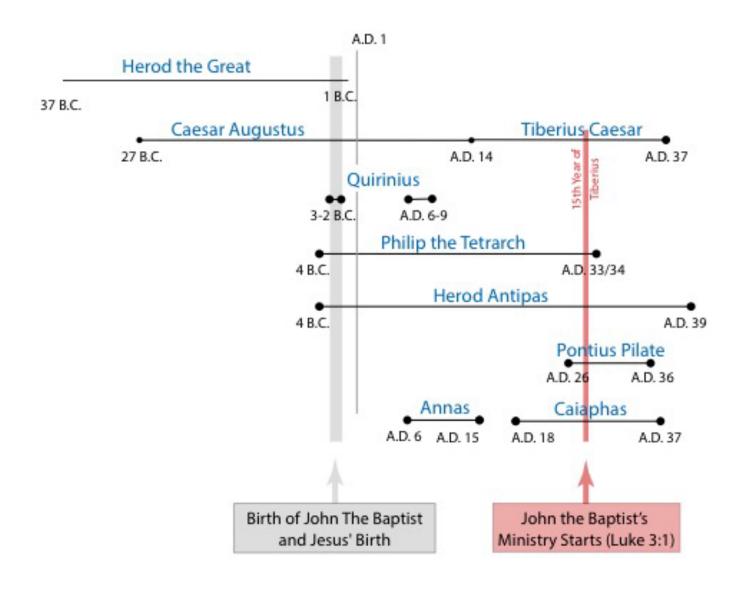
Only year\* that Nisan 14 falls on a Friday between A.D. 30 and A.D. 35

\*Nisan A.D. 34 and 35 are identical to Nisan A.D. 31

### Jesus Had 3-4 Years of Ministry

PASSOVER REFERENCE	PASSAGE	TIMING OF HIS MINISTRY
Ministry Started And on the third day there was a wedding in Cana of Galilee, and the mother of Jesus was there (NASB)	John 2:1	Start
1st Passover And the Passover of the Jews was at hand, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. (NASB)	John 2:13	1st Passover
2nd Passover Now it came about that on a certain Sabbath He was passing through some grainfields (NASB) A comparison of the gospels will show that another Passover occurred between John 2:13 and 6:4. The UBS Greek text refers to the "Sabbath" in Luke 6:1 as a second-first Sabbath or Passover .[1, 2]	Luke 6:1	2nd Passover
3rd Passover Now the Passover, the feast of the Jews, was at hand. (NASB)	John 6:4	3rd Passover
4th Passover Jesus, therefore, six days before the Passover, came to Bethany. (NASB)	John 12:1	4th Passover
Died on Passover Now it was the day of preparation for the Passover; it was about the sixth hour. And he said to the Jews, "Behold, your King!" (NASB)	John 19:14	Total time of 3-4 years of ministry

### Timeline of Jesus and John The Baptist's Birth



### Ancient Testimony To Jesus' Birth

#### **Herod the Great**

- He started his reign in 1 Nisan 35 B.C.
  - He reigned 34 years
  - Josephus, the Jewish historian, says that a full lunar eclipse occurred shortly before his death
  - A total lunar eclipse occurred on 10 January 1 B.C.
  - He died in 1 B.C.
- Quirinius was governor of Syria in 3-2 B.C. (Luke 2:1-2)

#### **Jesus**

- He was born in 3-2 B.C. according to the following historians:
  - Dionysius
  - Eusebius of Caesarea
  - Exigius
  - Hippolytus of Rome
  - Hippolytus of Thebes
  - Irenaeus
  - Josephus
  - Julius Africanus
  - Origin
  - Paulus Orosuis
  - Tertullian

Therefore, Jesus was born in 3-2 B.C.

## Seeking To Know Who & When 1 Peter 1:11

- Time
  - Time to Christ's death Dan. 9:24-27

- Who
  - 58 Prophecies

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ

Genesis 3:15 Genesis 22:17-18 Genesis 49:10

Numbers 24:17

Deut. 18:15

2 Samuel 7:16-17

Psalm 2:6-12

- 1st Promised of a Savior
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Promised of a Savior
- 1st Promise of a Messiah
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Promise of a Messiah
- Promise of a Prophet
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Promise of a Messiah
- 4<sup>th</sup> Promise of a Messiah

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ – Psalms

Psalm 8:4-6

All things subject to Christ

Psalm 16:10

Christ will be resurrected

Psalm 22:1

Christ forsaken on the cross

Psalm 22:7-8

Christ humiliated

Psalm 22:16

Christ's hands & feet pierced

Psalm 22:18

Christ's clothes gambled for

Psalm 34:20

None of Christ's bones broken

Psalm 35:19

Christ would be hated

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ - Psalms

Psalm 40:7-8

Psalm 41:9

Psalm 45:6-7

Psalm 68:18

Psalm 69:9

Psalm 69:21

Psalm 109:8

Psalm 110:1

- Christ would do God's will

Christ would be betrayed

Christ will reign forever

Christ would ascend to heaven

Christ have zeal for temple

Christ given gall and vinegar

Christ's betrayer replaced

 Christ's enemies will bow to Him

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ - Psalms

Psalm 110:4 Psalm 118:22

Psalm 118:26

- Christ will be a High priest

Christ will be chief cornerstone

 Christ comes in name of the Lord

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ - Isaiah

Isaiah 7:14 - Virgin birth of Christ

Isaiah 8:14-15 - Christ - a stumbling stone

Isaiah 8:17 - Christ would trust in God

Isaiah 8:18 - Christ would be son of God

Isaiah 9:1-2 - Visit to Zebulun & Naphtali

Isaiah 9:6-7 - Birth of Immanuel & the King

Isaiah 11:1 - Rebirth of David's dynasty

Isaiah 12:3 - Rejoicing in living water

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ - Isaiah

Isaiah 25:8

Death swallowed up

Isaiah 28:16

Christ - the cornerstone

Isaiah 29:18

- Spiritual blindness will cease

Isaiah 40:3-5

- Forerunner would come

Isaiah 42:1-3

Christ anointed with the Spirit

Isaiah 42:6

A light to the nations

Isaiah 42:7

Christ would heal

Isaiah 50:6

- Christ - beaten & spat on

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ - Isaiah

Isaiah 50:7

Christ determined to die

Isaiah 53:1

Christ not recognized

Isaiah 53:4

Christ would heal

Isaiah 53:7-8

Lamb of God died for our sins

Isaiah 53:9

Christ was innoccent

Isaiah 53:11

Christ died with thieves

Isaiah 62:1

Christ preached good news

Isaiah 62:11

Christ praised at triumphal entry

### General O.T. Prophecies About Christ - Other Prophets

Micah 5:2

Zechariah 6:13

Zechariah 9:9

Zechariah 12:10

Zechariah 13:7

Malachi 3:1

Jeremiah 31:15 - Children murdered

Christ born in Bethlehem

- Christ both priest & king

Enters Jerusalem On Donkey

Hands & Feet Were Nailed

Forsaken By Disciples

Goes To The Temple

# General O.T. Prophecies About Christ (cont.)

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Deut. 18:15 2 Samuel 7:16-17

Psalm 2:6-12

Isaiah 9:6

- 1st Promised of a Savior
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Promised of a Savior
- 1st Promise of a Messiah
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Promise of a Messiah
- Promise of a Prophet
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Promise of a Messiah
- 4<sup>th</sup> Promise of a Messiah
- 5<sup>th</sup> Promise of a Messiah